

# EdYoda

## Data Scientist Program

### Program Curriculum

## Learning outcomes:

- Strong fundamental concepts of Frontend Development
- Strong fundamental concepts of Server-side Development using REST APIs
- Work with database seamlessly
- Create beautiful end to end websites
- Gain Industry standard knowledge

## Data Wrangling

### 1. Introduction to Data Wrangling

- What is Data Wrangling?
- Why do all Python Developers need to learn Data Wrangling?
- Common Libraries for Data Wrangling - NumPy, Pandas & Seaborn
- Comparison with Python List

### 2. Essential NumPy

- Introduction to NumPy
- Creation & Access
- Numpy Statistics Function
- Stacking and Splitting
- Reshaping, Slicing and Flatten
- Image Processing

### 3. Data Manipulation, Cleaning & Transformation using Pandas

- Introduction to Pandas
- Why is Pandas used?
- Importing Data from Various Sources
- High and Low Level Data Understanding
- Univariate and Bivariate Analysis
- Data Transformation
- Grouping & Statistical Functions
- Merge & Join
- Feature Engineering
- Sorting and Indexing Dataframe

- Filtering Dataframe
- Usage of loc and iloc functions
- Pivot Table

#### 4. Data Visualization using Seaborn:

- Why Visualization?
- Introduction to Seaborn
- Cat Plot
- Dist Plot
- Pair Plot
- Joint Plot
- Bar Plot
- Density Plot
- Joint Distribution Plot

## Fundamental Maths for Data Scientist

### 1. Essential Maths & Statistics

- Essential Linear Algebra
- Matrix Operations
- Understanding distributions
- Probability Concepts
- Calculus
- Understanding distributions
- Mean, Median, Mode, Quantile
- Other statistics Concepts
- Sampling Techniques

## Machine Learning

### 1. Nearest Neighbours & Basics of Clustering

- Introduction to Distance Vectors

- Classification using NN
- Understand, Train & Test Datasets
- Implement Nearest Neighbours using NumPy
- Importance of Metrics
- Classification Metrics
- Regression using NN
- Understanding Scikit Datasets
- Understanding Kaggle & UCI Datasets
- Understanding Unsupervised ML
- What is Clustering and where is it used?
- Introduction to KMeans
- Implement KMeans using NumPy

## 2. Data Preprocessing & Feature Selection

- Why Preprocessing is Required
- Preprocessing Numbers, Ordinal, and Nominal Values
- Linear and Non-Linear Models
- Linear Regression using Scikit-learn
- The Loss Function
- Gradient Descent Algorithm for Weight Optimization
- Linear Regression on House Price Data
- Implement Linear Regression using NumPy/Python
- Multiple and Polynomial Linear Regression
- Case Study for Linear Regression

## 3. Linear Models

- Linear Model for Classification
- Understanding Decision Boundary
- Challenges in Building Machine Learning Products
- Concept of Pipelining
- Connecting Preprocessing with Estimators
- Concept of Dealing with Heterogeneous Data

- Combining Multiple Pipeline with Column Transformer
- Case Studies

#### 4. Pipelining, ColumnTransformer, Hyper-parameter Tuning

- Hyper Parameter Tuning
- Course Tuning vs Fine Tuning
- Cross Validation
- How to Choose the Best Model & Best Parameters
- Fundamentals of Decision Tree
- Decision Boundary of Decision Tree/Logistic Regression/Nearest Neighbour
- Generate Decision Tree using Information Gain & Gini Impurity
- When to use Entropy and Gini Index
- Variants of Decision Tree
- Regression Decision Tree
- Implement Decision Tree using Scikit

#### 5. NLTK, Text Processing, Naive Bayes

- Introduction to Text Processing
- CountVectorizer
- Tf-IDF Vectorizer
- Hashing Vectorizer
- Effects of Preprocessing on Text Data
- Introduction to NLTK
- Stemming & Lemmatization
- Tokenization
- Handling Punctuation
- Using NLTK Preprocessor with Scikit
- Introduction to Conditional Probability
- Bayes Theorem Fundamentals
- Maths Behind Naive Bayes Theorem
- Assumptions of Bayes Theorem
- Types of Naive Bayes - Gaussian, Multinomial & Binomial
- Implement Naive Bayes using NumPy

## 6. Anomaly Detection, Imbalanced Classes & Ensemble Methods

- Anomaly Detection
- Techniques for Anomaly Detection
- What are Imbalanced Classes?
- Sampling Techniques - Over, Under, SMOTE
- Concept of Ensemble Models
- Bagging vs Boosting
- RandomForest
- AdaBoost
- VotingClassifier
- Deployment

## Deep Learning Fundamentals

### 1. Introduction to Deep Learning

- What is Deep Learning?
- Applications of Deep Learning
- Differences between Machine Learning & Deep Learning

### 2. Neural Networks

- Introduction to Neural Networks
- Deep Dive into Neural Networks
- Single & Deep NN
- Back Propagation
- Activation Functions
- Linear Regression vs Neural Network
- Understanding Keras & Tensorflow
- DNN on Structured Data
- DNN on MNIST Data

- Applications of Deep Learning on Images
- Introduction to CNN
- Applications of CNN

## Mindset for Problem Solving

### 1. Mathematical Aptitude

- Percentages
- Profit and Loss
- Simple Interest and Compound Interest
- Work And Time
- Probability
- Permutation and Combination
- Profit and Loss
- Time & Speed
- Ratios and Proportions
- Data Interpretation

### 2. Art of Learning Anything

- What is Intelligence
- Relation of success with intelligence
- Illusion of Learning
- Focussed Mode vs Diffused Mode
- Procrastination
- Improving Recall
- Creating Brain Links
- Visual memory & Data Memory
- Slow Thinking

### 3. Computational Thinking

- Thinking before Doing/Coding
- Problem Identification
- Decomposition
- Pattern Recognition

- Abstraction
- Algorithm Design
- Computational Thinking Use Case 1
- Computational Thinking Use Case 2

#### 4. Technical Puzzles

- Why are Puzzles part of interviews?
- The Art of solving puzzles
- Approach more important than the solution
- Puzzles for Vertical Thinking
- Puzzles for Horizontal Thinking

## Productivity and Decision Making

### 1. Art of being Super Productive

- Start with Why to make objectives clear
- Thinking Limitless
- The magic of computing returns
- Deciding what to work on
- Time Management Skills
- Measuring what matters
- Choosing wisely habits to inculcate

### 2. Effective Decision Making

- Why is decision making a key skill?
- Components of Decision Making
- Understanding common biases
- Letting emotions not clutter decision making
- Difference between quick decision making & slow decision making



# Professional Communication

## **1. Reading comprehension & Short writing**

- Building vocabulary
- Extracting insights from the textual information
- Drawing inferences from multiple stories
- Writing you inferences for others to understand
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## **2. Book Reading & Writing Reviews**

- Reading 10 books during the entire course & writing book reviews
- 2 Biographies
- 2 Fictions
- 6 Non-Fictions

## **3. Effective Understanding & Articulation**

- Watching 20 movies from our suggested list
- Writing 1000 words essay on those movies
- Writing a summary of the movies

## **4. Group Discussion for decision making**

- Understanding why GD is so important in personal & professional life
- The objective of GD - Collectively making the right decision
- 5 GD on various topics

## **5. Writing Professional chat/E-mail**

- Writing as the most common method of professional communication
- Factors to keep in mind before starting to write
- Points to consider while writing
- Activities after writing
- Difference between chat writing & email writing

## **6. Making Impressive Presentation**

- Why making a presentation is a professional job
- The objective of the presentation
- Attributes of good presentation
- Why research is key to the presentation
- Making a presentation interactive
- Doing 10 video/live presentation

## Computer Fundamentals

### 1. Operating System Concepts

- Operating System Architecture
- Processes and Process Management
- Threads and Concurrency control
- Scheduling
- Memory Management
- Inter-Process Communication
- Synchronization Constructs
- I/O Management
- Resource Virtualization
- Remote Services
- Distributed Systems
- Introduction to Data Center Technologies

### 2. Linux Administration

- Introduction to Linux Operating Systems
- Basic Linux Commands
- File Management and Security
- The directory structure of Unix
- User Management

- Groups
- Shell types and basic commands
- Permissions
- sudo
- Systemd Services Start and Stop
- Resource Mgmt with systemctl
- Process Management (top, ps)
- Package Management(yum, apt, rpm)
- Managing disks (lsblk, df, mount, umount,du)
- File systems

### 3. Data Structures and Algorithms

- Built-in Data Type
  - o Integers
  - o Boolean
  - o Floating
  - o Character and Strings
- Derived Data Type
  - o List
  - o Array
  - o Stack
  - o Queue
- Linked List
  - o Singly Linked List
  - o Doubly Linked List
  - o Circular Linked List
- Array
- Stack
- Queue
- Tree
- Basic Operations
  - o Traversing
  - o Searching
  - o Sorting
  - o Hashing
  - o Insertion
  - o Deletion
  - o Merging

- Searching techniques
  - Binary search
  - Linear search
- Recursion
- Fibonacci series
- Sorting Algorithm
  - Bubble sort
  - Insertion sort
  - Selection sort
  - Quick sort
  - Merge sort
  - Bucket sort

#### **4. Database concepts**

- Introduction to Databases
- Entity Relationship Model
- Relational Model
- Relational Algebra
- Normalization
- Transactions and Concurrency Control
- DBMS Architecture 2-level 3-level
- Data Abstraction and Data Independence
- Database Objects
- Entity-Relationship Model
- Generalization
- Specialization
- Aggregation
- Entity Relationship Diagrams
- Keys in Relational Model
- Candidate key,
- Super key
- Primary key
- Alternate key
- Foreign key
- Strategies for Schema design
- Schema Integration

- Data modelling
- Star Schema in Data Warehouse modelling
- Data Warehouse Modeling

## **5. Basic SQL - Syntax**

- Data Types
- Operators
- Expressions
- Create Database
- Drop Database
- Select Queries
- Create Table
- Drop Table
- Other Table Operations
- Insert Query
- Where Clause
- AND & OR Clauses
- Update operations
- Delete operations
- Order By clause
- Group By Clause
- Sorting operations
- SQL Constraints
- Type of Joins
- Unions Clause
- NULL Values
- Indexing
- Views

## **6. Software Engineering**

- Software Engineering Overview
- Features of Good Software:
  - Operational Features
  - Transitional Features
  - Maintenance Features

- Software Development:
  - Requirement Gathering
  - Software Design
  - Programming
- Software Design
  - Design
  - Maintenance
  - Programming
- Programming:
  - Coding
  - Testing
  - Integration
- Software Development Life Cycle
  - Requirement Gathering
  - System Analysis
  - Software Design
  - Coding
  - Testing
  - Integration
  - Deployment
  - Operation and Maintenance
- Types of SDLC
  - Waterfall model
  - Iterative Model
  - Spiral model
  - V Model
- Agile Concepts
- DevOps Concepts
- Microservices Architecture
- Features of Microservices Architecture
- Software Requirements
- Software Design Basics
- Analysis & Design Tools
  - Data Flow Diagram
  - Flow Chart
- Design Strategies
  - Function-Oriented Design
  - Object-Oriented Design
- User Interface Design
  - Command Line Interface(CLI)

- o Graphical User Interface (GUI)
- Design Complexity
- Software Testing Overview
  - o Manual Vs Automated Testing
  - o Testing Approaches
  - o Black-box testing
  - o White-box testing
  - o Unit Testing
  - o Integration Testing
  - o Functionality testing
  - o Acceptance Testing
  - o Regression Testing
- Quality Control
- Deployment Methods
  - o Blue-Green Deployment
  - o Rolling Deployment
- Software Monitoring
- Software Maintenance

## 7. Tools

- Git
  - o What is Git?
  - o Installing Git
  - o First-Time Git Setup
  - o Git Basics
  - o Getting a Git Repository
  - o Recording Changes to the Repository
  - o Viewing the Commit History
  - o Undoing Things
  - o Working with Remotes
  - o Tagging
  - o Git Branching
  - o Basic Branching and Merging
  - o Branch Management
  - o Branching Workflows
  - o Remote Branches
  - o Rebasing
- Putty
  - o Installation
  - o Types of connections

- o Connecting to a remote server
- o Using Auth keys
- o Customizing putty
  
- Vim
  - o Vim Basics
  - o Insert Mode
  - o Visual Mode
  - o Command Mode
  - o Create and Edit a file
  - o Search and replace in Vim
  - o Vim diff
  - o Copy operations
  - o .vimrc file
  - o Vim Commands