Prioritize premiumization

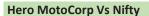
CMP: INR 3,052

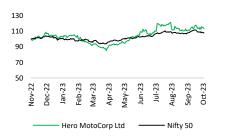
Rating: Buy

Target Price: INR 3,896

Stock Info	
BSE	500182
NSE	HEROMOTCO
Bloomberg	HMCL IN
Reuters	HROM.BO
Sector	Auto-2&3 wheelers
Face Value (INR)	2
Equity Capital (INR mn)	399.6
Mkt Cap (INR mn)	608,601
52w H/L (INR)	3275/2246
Avg Yearly Vol (in 000')	552

Shareholding Patter (As on Sep, 2023)	rn %		
Promoters			34.77
FII			26.80
DII			15.21
Public			23.22
Stock Performance (%)	1m	3m	12m
Hero MotoCorp	-0.3	1.7	15.2
Nifty	-2.5	-2.0	5.8





Abhishek Jain abhishek.jain@arihantcapital.com 022 67114851

Jyoti Singh jyoti.singh@arihantcapital.com 022 67114834 HeroMotoCorp reported a good performance beat on all fronts: Standalone revenue stood at INR 94,454 Mn, against our estimate of INR 92505 Mn registering a growth of 4.0% YoY. EBITDA stood at INR 13,283 Mn, against our estimate of INR 12,690 Mn, Registering a growth of 28%YoY. On the margins front, EBITDA margin expansion by 260bps YoY to 14.1%, against our estimate of 12.9% led by softening in RM price, leap savings, and product mix. Standalone PAT saw a growth of 47%YoY to INR 10,538 Mn against our estimate of INR 9,356 Mn. EPS stood at INR 52.7 in Q2FY24 against INR 41.2in Q1FY24 (INR 35.8 in Q2FY23). The company strengthened its premium portfolio with the launch of the co-developed Harley-Davidson X440, introduced the iconic Karizma as Karizma XMR, and expanded the premium lineup with the Xtreme 200S 4V. The Harley-Davidson X440 received over 25,000 bookings.

HMCL's Strategic Product Revamp and Market Insights: HMCL is revamping its product portfolio to fill gaps. Glamour 125cc is gaining market share, and the Harley X440 collaboration received 27k bookings. Hero Xoom and Destini Prime will boost scooter sales. Despite high channel inventory, HMCL plans to reduce it to 4-6 weeks post-festive season. Strong post-festive season demand is expected, driven by the upcoming marriage season.

Margin Expansion and Market Adaptation Strategies at HMCL: We expect improved margins in the next quarter due to lower metal prices, a focus on premium products, and increased sales volume. HMCL has adapted to changing market trends with a strong demand for premium products like Passion, Glamour, and XTEC variants. This is likely to boost market share and further enhance product mix and ASPs, positively impacting margins.

Outlook and valuation

HMCL reported a good set of performance during Q2FY24 led by better product mix and accelerated savings programs, and a strong demand environment. Festive season sales are up by 15% compared to the previous year, and we anticipate continued strong performance. Rural demand is increasing, especially in the entry-level segment with HF Deluxe and Passion showing substantial growth. Bookings for recently launched models, Harley Davidson (HD) - X440 and Karizma XMR, are strong. We maintain our Buy rating on the stock and value it SOTP valuation for a revised target price of INR 3,896 per share (earlier target price; INR 3,699 per share).

Exhibit 1:Financial Performance

YE March (INR Mn)	Net Sales	EBITDA	PAT	EPS (INR)	EBITDA Margin %	RoE (%)	P/E (x)
FY23	338,057	39,861	29,105	145.6	11.79	17.9	21.0
FY24E	370,667	52,217	40,175	201.0	14.09	22.8	15.2
FY25E	410,209	58,243	44,155	220.9	14.20	22.5	13.8
FY26E	448,267	64,156	48,822	244.3	14.31	30.0	12.5

Source: Arihant Research, Company Filings

Q2FY24 Conference call highlights

Double digit growth in the first 17 days of festival

Premium Stores Expansion:

The store expansion is progressing rapidly; recently launched first premium HeroMoto store and plan to reach 100-plus stores within the next six months. In addition, the transformation of existing stores has been swift, with Hero 2.0 stores growing from 20 in March to over 200 in just seven months, with a goal of reaching 500 in the next six months. This expansion isn't limited to physical structures alone; The company is enhancing the digital customer experience, with a comprehensive revamp of product website, customer journey, and OneApp to provide a holistic premium customer experience.

Product Strategy:

The company's product strategy is on track, effectively managing margins. There are plans to introduce additional premium models in the coming months, and price adjustments are in line with industry standards.

Q2 Performance:

Q2 was strategically prepared for the festive season, with promising results, especially in the entry-level segment. Rural demand has seen a significant uptick in the first 17 days, and the Glamour Classic product has been well received.

Regional Growth:

The company's growth is widespread, with Rajasthan leading in the south and consumer demand indicating strong sales. The portfolio is well-prepared for double-digit growth.

Product Focus:

The focus includes 100cc and entry segments, with significant growth potential. The emphasis on personal mobility remains a priority, with plans to strengthen the 150-160cc and further reinforce the 125cc and premium segments.

Ather

Investments in Ather, production ramp-up, and expansion of production capacity are also significant.

Inventory

With a vast network of 6,000 touch points, they possess the capability to efficiently meet demand, resulting in a four to six-week inventory replenishment at the festival's conclusion.

Profitability Outlook:

The profitability outlook is positive, with margin improvements expected in the Passion model, and increased volume anticipated in H2FY24. While DSO increased during the festive season, November's marriage season is expected to boost volume. Gross margin increased by 1.5% following price adjustments.

Other Expenses and Launches:

Other expenses have been on the higher side due to new launches. The launch of Harley Davidson's Karizma XMR has been significant.

EV and Export Markets:

The company sees potential in the growing EV market, and differentiated products are in the pipeline. Export markets like Bangladesh, Colombia, Nigeria, Mexico, and Nepal are performing well, with the company focusing on medium to long-term growth. Both urban and rural segments are participating in business.

Retail Growth:

Retail volume during the last festive season reached 1.2 million, and the industry is expected to grow at double-digit rates. The scooter segment is actively working to retain market share, with the 110cc category gaining ground and the 125cc category undergoing transition with new offerings.

DSO increased during the festive session so not concerning.

Exhibit 2: Quarterly result summary Q2FY24 QoQ (%) Q2FY24 **Q1FY24 2QFY23** YoY (%) Standalone (INR mn) Net sales 94,454 87,673 90,754 4.1 7.7 - Raw material 64,780 60,809 65,301 (0.8)6.5 (% of net sales) 69.4 72.0 -71bps -78bps 68.6 **Gross Profit** 29674.5 26863.6 25452.1 16.6 10.5 (% of net sales) 31.4% 30.6% 28.0% 1bps 1bps - Staff expenditure 5,768 5,802 5,490 5.1 (0.6)(% of net sales) 6.1 6.0 -51bps 6.6 -31bps - Other expenditure 9,000 9,579 10,624 10.9 18.0 (% of net sales) 11.2 10.3 10.6 -189bps 98bps Total expenditure 81,171 75,610 80,371 1.0 7.4 **EBITDA** 13,283 12,063 10,383 27.9 10.1 EBITDA Margin (%) 11.4 291bps 30bps 14.1 13.8 Depreciation 1,749 1,690 1,634 7.0 3.5 **EBIT** 11,534 10,373 8,749 31.8 11.2 Interest 48 47 33 43.8 2.1 2,222 921 169.7 11.8 Other Income 2,483 PBT 45.0 11.3 13,970 12,548 9,637 38.6 27.1 Tax 2,701 2,476 3,431 Reported PAT 10,538 9,847 47.2 7.0 7,161 Adjusted PAT 8,938 8,247 7,161 24.8 8.4 Adjusted EPS (INR) 47.1 27.7 52.72 41.27 35.8 Total volumes (Nos) 1,416,526 1,352,574 1,151,012 23.1 4.7 Net realisation (INR) 66,680 64,819 78,847 (15.4)2.9 EBITDA / vehicle (INR) 9,377 8,918 9,021 4.0 5.1

Source: Arihant Research, Company Filings

Exhibit 3: Margin expansion led by better product mix



Source: Arihant Research, Company Filings

Exhibit 4:SOTP valuation

SOTP Valuation	Amount (INR)
FY26E Core EPS (INR/share, A)	244
P/E Multiple assigned (x, B)	14
Value of Base Business (C =A*B)	3,420
Ather Energy (P/sales 4x) Per share Value (D) (stake 36.54%)	114
Hero Fincorp (P/sales 1.5x) Per share Value (E) (stake 41.19%)	363
D+E=F	476
Target Price (F+C)	3,896
CMP INR	3,052
Potential Upside (%)	27.7%

Financial Performance

Profit & Loss Statement					
YE: Mar (INR mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Net sales	292,455	338,057	370,667	410,209	448,267
Growth, %	(5)	15.6	10	11	9
RM expenses	-208,267	-238,581	-256,872	-283,865	-309,753
Employee expenses	-19,354	-21,898	-22,240	-24,613	-26,896
Other expenses	-31,145	-37,716	-39,338	-43,489	-47,462
EBITDA	33,688	39,861	52,217	58,243	64,156
Growth, %	(16)	18	31	12	10
Margin, %	11.5	11.8	14.1	14.2	14.3
Depreciation	-6,498	-6,570	-7,630	-8,080	-8,530
EBIT	27,190	33,292	44,587	50,163	55,626
Growth, %	(19)	22	34	13	11
Margin, %	9.3	9.8	12.0	12.2	12.4
Interest paid	-258	-199	-203	-207	-207
Other Income	5,569	5,652	8,477	8,647	8,820
Pre-tax profit	32,501	38,745	52,862	58,603	64,239
Tax provided	-7,771	-9,640	-12,687	-14,449	-15,417
Profit after tax	24,730	29,105	40,175	44,155	48,822
Others (Minorities, Associates)	-	-	-	-	-
Net Profit	24,730	29,105	40,175	44,155	48,822
Growth, %	(17)	18	38	10	11
Net Profit (adjusted)	24,730	29,105	40,175	44,155	48,822

Balance Sheet					
YE: Mar (INR mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Cash & bank	1,751	3,455	5,883	30,290	54,822
Marketable securities cost	94,320	96,680	95,337	93,861	92,236
Debtors	23,043	27,982	31,481	32,592	35,616
Inventory	11,227	14,341	17,264	19,106	20,878
Loans & advances	402	436	469	519	566
Other current assets	6,525	7,974	8,771	9,649	10,613
Total current assets	42,947	54,188	63,869	92,154	122,495
Investments	12,204	13,424	14,766	16,243	17,867
Gross fixed assets	154,669	164,669	174,669	184,669	194,669
Less: Depreciation	-94,339	-100,909	-108,539	-116,619	-125,150
Add: Capital WIP	873	1,286	1,286	1,286	1,286
Net fixed assets	60,330	63,760	66,130	68,049	69,519
Total assets	213,394	227,158	250,600	280,805	312,615
Current liabilities	52,953	56,921	62,821	69,101	75,239
Provisions	3,385	3,738	3,089	4,642	4,874
Total current liabilities	56,337	60,659	65,909	73,744	80,114
Non-current liabilities	-772	-552	-552	-552	-552
Total liabilities	55,565	60,107	65,358	73,192	79,562
Paid-up capital	399.6	399.7	399.7	399.7	399.7
Reserves & surplus	157,430	166,651	184,842	207,214	232,653
Shareholders' equity	157,829	167,051	185,242	207,613	233,053
Total equity & liabilities	213,394	227,158	250,600	280,805	312,615

Cash Flow					
YE: Mar (INR mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Pre-tax profit	32,501	38,745	52,862	60,202	64,239
Depreciation	6,498	6,570	7,630	8,080	8,530
Chg in working capital	-1,768	-7,873	-2,003	3,955	561
Total tax paid	-7,979	-9,419	-12,687	-14,449	-15,417
СГО	21,443	22,569	37,528	49,349	49,300
Capital expenditure	-6,042	-10,412	-10,000	-10,000	-10,000
Chg in investments	-1,526	-3,580	-	-	-
Other investing activities	5,569	5,652	8,477	8,647	8,743
CFI	-2,000	-8,341	-1,523	-1,353	-1,257
Free cash flow	13,874	8,576	27,528	39,349	39,300
Debt raised/(repaid)	0	0	0	0	0
Dividend (incl. tax)	-22,208	-23,380	-21,984	-23,382	-23,382
CFF	-22,466	-23,579	-22,186	-23,589	-23,589
Net chg in cash	(3,023)	(9,351)	13,819	24,407	24,454
Opening cash balance	4,438	1,751	3,455	5,883	30,290
Closing cash balance	1,751	3,455	5,883	30,290	54,822

Ratios					
YE: Mar	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
EPS (INR)	124	146	201.0	220.9	244.3
PER (x)	24.7	21.0	15.2	13.8	12.5
Price/Book (x)	3.9	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	15.2	12.8	9.7	8.3	7.2
EV/Net sales (x)	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0
RoE (%)	16.0	17.9	22.8	22.5	22.2
RoCE (%)	21.2	24.1	30.2	30.0	29.3
Fixed Asset turnover (x)	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Dividend Yield (%)	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Receivable (days)	29	30	31	29	29
Inventory (days)	16	18	20	20	20
Payable (days)	60	58	60	60	60
Net D/E ratio (x)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)

Source: Arihant Research, Company Filings

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Stock Rating Scale	Absolute Return
BUY	>20%
ACCUMULATE	12% to 20%
HOLD	5% to 12%
NEUTRAL	-5% to 5%
REDUCE	-5% to -12%
SELL	<-12%

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