

### Q2FY13- Liability Franchise improvement-prime concern

CMP:	Rs. 46
Target Price:	Rs. 51
Upside/(Downside) %	11%
Recommendation:	Accumulate

Stock Info			
BSE Group	В		
BSE Code	532772		
NSE Symbol	DCB		
Bloomberg	DEVB IN		
Reuters	DCBA.BO		
BSE Sensex	18675.18		
NSE Nifty	5676.0		

Market Info				
Market Capital	`1116.92cr			
Equity Capital	`240.7cr			
Avg. Trading Vol. ('000) (NSE Qtly)	2357			
52 Wk High/ Low	53/31			
Face Value	10			

Shareholding Pattern (%)	(30 <sup>th</sup> Sep 2012)
Promoters	19.2
Domestic Institutions	14.5
Foreign Institutions	7.6
Public & Others	58.7
Govt. Holdings	0

Financials	FY12	FY13E	FY14E
PAT (Rs in Cr)	55	74	87
EPS (in Rs)	2.5	3.1	3.6
PE (x)	17.9	14.7	12.4
PABV (x)	1.2	1.2	1.1



RSF-EUP-01

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Development Credit Bank (DCB) continues to tread the growth path with steady steps to grow the book and maintain its quality. The bottom-line continues to be robust benefitted by low base, lower provisions and tax benefit. However, improvement in liability franchise and operational matrix should form the priorities for the bank.

**Earnings in-line with estimates:** DCB recorded whopping 62% YoY growth in profitability at Rs 22 crs which stood absolutely in-line with our estimates. The profitability growth stands higher primarily supported by tax benefit enjoyed by the bank, lower credit costs and decent core income performance. Net interest income at Rs 67 crs grew 13% YoY which was backed by healthy loan growth benefitted by low base. The advances grew by healthy 31% YoY and deposits by 14% YoY.

Weak low-cost deposit base, deposit growth should be the key focus: The retail liability led growth strategy is not completely in-line with expectations. The deposit growth is not moving in tandem with the loan growth of the bank; which means improvement in liability franchise stands as key priority for the bank. The CASA traction is not very encouraging and the CASA ratio (currently at 30%) has remained subdued since past 5 quarters. However, we are happy with the bank's changed strategy of funding the book with low-cost deposits than the wholesale deposits like in the past. Retail deposits now form 83% of the total deposits.

**Margin pressures persist:** Margins at 3.24% for the quarter though showed uptick QoQ, YoY they fell from 3.41% and hence sustainability of margins would be challenging for the bank. That said, softening of yields on sequential basis and steady yields emanating particularly from the high-yielding retail portfolio aided margins uptick for the quarter.

**Operating efficiency bettering and remains a major focus area:** Owing to the small balance sheet size and operating profits and uncertain macro environs, the cost to income ratio remained high. Thus, the opex matrix stands weak for the bank with C/I ratio as one of the highest in the industry despite fall in employee count in FY12 and no major branch additions. Although the Management plans to bring it down at 60% levels over the next two years, the task remains challenging and would be a overhang on the stock. The cost-income ratio (C/I) for Q2 FY13 stood flat at 72%.

**Good show on asset quality:** The asset quality has demonstrated improvement quarter after quarter despite challenging circumstances. The GNPAs have fallen to 3.9% from 5.8% a year before and NNPAs to 0.7% from 1.0% which is remarkable. The quarter also witnessed improvement in asset quality on sequential basis which provided liberty to the bank to reduce the credit costs. We retain our cautious stance and built in higher NPLs in the range of 4.4-4.7 for FY13-14. However, we remain confident of the bank surprising us positively on the NPA front.

**Outlook:** DCB has been recording strong bottom-line on account of lower credit costs and tax benefits. Also, the top-line is growing at a strong pace on account of healthy loan book expansion and low base effect. The CASA growth, operating efficiency and expansion in quality asset book remain the key focus areas for the bank. However, lower credit costs boosting profitability may not prove a sound strategy in the long-run and hence it becomes imperative for the bank to grow its deposit base and improve the liability franchise. We advise the Investors to Accumulate the stock on dips and we see the potential for upside from the current levels. The bank is still in the repair phase and is treading on the right path focusing on high yielding retail loan book that would translate into healthy earnings and return ratios in the medium to long term. We value the stock at 1.1X P/ABV FY14E with a Target price of Rs 51.

## **Q2FY13 EARNINGS UPDATE- SNAPSHOT**

Particulars (Rs in Cr)	Q2FY13	Q2FY12	ΥοΥ	Q1FY13	QoQ	Comments
Interest Earned	220	179	23%	214	3%	
Yield on Advances (%)	12.7	12.7		12.7		
Interest Expended	153	119	28%	150	2%	
Cost of Funds (%)	7.7	7.0		7.8	-	
Net Interest Income	67	59	13%	64	5%	YoY NII growth was below our estimates, yet decent
Other Income	27	23	17%	28	- <b>2%</b>	While sequential other income was poor and not encouraging
Other income / Net Income (%)	28.7	28.1		30.1		
Total income	94	82	14%	91	3%	
Employee Expenses	34	32	<b>8%</b>	33	3%	
Non-Employee expenses	34	30	14%	34	1%	
Operating Expenses	68	61	11%	67	2%	
Cost-income Ratio (%)	72.3	74.6		72.8		
Pre-Prov Profits	26	21	25%	25	<b>5%</b>	
Provisions & Contingencies	4	8	- 42%	6	- 26%	Credit costs moved downwards, a good sign
PBT	22	13	<b>62%</b>	19	14%	
Provisions for Tax	0	0		0		
Effective Tax Rate (%)						
PAT (reported)	22	13	<b>62%</b>	19	14%	YoY PAT turned out to be quite strong on account of lower credit costs
EPS Basic	0.9	0.7		0.8		
EPS Diluted	0.9	0.7		0.8		
GNPA	226.0	260.5		236.2		
NNPA	30.4	42.1		40.9		
						Good show on asset quality with GNPLs
GNPA (%)	3.9	5.8		4.2		declining
NNPA (%)	0.7	1.0		0.8		
Total CAR (%)	14.0	13.1		14.5		
Tier 1 (%)	14.0	11.2		13.2		
Tier 2 (%)	1.3	11.2		13.2		
NIM (%)	3.2	3.4		3.2		
Advances	5,671	4,315	31%	5,449	4%	Sturdy loan growth
Deposits	7,137	6,262	14%	6,829	5%	

Source: Arihant, Research

Income Statement				
Year to 31st March (Rs.Cr)	FY11	FY12	FY13E	FY14E
Interest Income	536	717	835	998
Interest Expenses	347	489	548	634
Net Interest Income	189	228	287	365
- growth %	34	20	26	27
Fee-based Income	77	87	105	126
Treasury Income	34	19	22	24
Other Non-interest Income	1	-3	2	2
Operating Income	301	330	415	516
- growth %	21	10	26	24
Operating Expenses	215	247	277	321
- Staff Cost	106	125	78	90
- Other Operating Exp.	109	122	199	231
Gross Profits	86	84	139	195
- growth %	78	-3	65	41
Provisions	57	29	65	107
Profit Before Taxes	29	55	74	88
Taxes	8	0	0	1
Profit After Taxes	21	55	74	87
- growth %	127	156	34	19

Balance sheet				
As on 31st March (Rs. Cr)	FY11	FY12	FY13E	FY14E
Capital	200	241	241	241
Reserves & Surplus	419	618	691	779
Deposits	5,610	6,336	7,349	8,672
- growth %	17.2	12.9	16.0	18.0
Borrowings	861	1,123	1,460	1,663
Other liabilities & provisions	323	359	524	1,020
TOTAL LIABILITIES	7,413	8,677	10,265	12,374
Cash, Inter-bank, etc	487	457	648	879
Advances	4,282	5,284	6,341	7,736
- growth %	23.8	23.4	20.0	22.0
Investments	2,295	2,518	2,607	3,049
Fixed assets	128	185	314	341
Other assets	221	233	355	369
TOTAL ASSETS	7,413	8,677	10,265	12,374

Ratio Analysis				
	FY11	FY12	FY13E	FY14E
Basic Ratio (Rs.)				
EPS	1.1	2.5	3.1	3.6
Book Value per share	28.1	33.4	36.5	40.1
70% Adjusted Book Value	30.0	38.4	37.3	40.1
Asset Quality (%)				
Gross NPAs	5.9	4.4	4.3	4.7
Net NPAs	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6
NPA Coverage	84.4	91.2	76.9	66.5
Profitability ratios (%)				
RoAE	3.9	8.1	8.8	9.5
RoAA	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8
NIM	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7
Operating Profit Margin	13.3	10.3	14.4	17.0
Net Profit Margin	3.3	6.7	7.6	7.6
Cost to Income	71.4	74.6	66.6	62.1

	FY11	FY12	FY13E	FY14E
Spread analysis (%)				
Yield on advances	10.4	11.2	11.1	11.2
Yield on investments	6.1	7.2	7.0	6.9
Yield on interest-earning assets	8.1	9.2	9.3	9.2
Cost of funds	5.4	6.6	6.2	6.1
Spread	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.1
Net Interest Income to AWF	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5
Non Interest Income to AWF	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4
Operating Profit to AWF	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.9
Net Profit to AWF	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8
1	1	1		
Valuation ratios (x)				
P/E	41.9	17.9	14.7	12.4
P/BV	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1
P/ABV	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1

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### **Stock Rating Scale**

	Absolute Return
BUY	>20
ACCUMULATE	12-20
HOLD	5-12
REDUCE	<5

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